

语音

Listen and read 

元音

/i:/	sheep	/ɪ/	ship	/e/	bed	/æ/	bad
/u:/	food	/ʊ/	foot	/ɔ:/	water	/ɒ/	what
/ɑ:/	father	/ʌ/	brother	/ɜ:/	purple	/ə/	paper
/eɪ/	cake	/aɪ/	sky	/ɪə/	here	/eə/	chair
/ɔɪ/	noisy	/ʊə/	sure	/əʊ/	blow	/aʊ/	cloud

辅音

/p/	pig	/b/	big	/t/	hat	/d/	had
/k/	back	/g/	bag	/f/	leaf	/v/	leave
/θ/	both	/ð/	with	/s/	piece	/z/	please
/ʃ/	sure	/ʒ/	pleasure	/tʃ/	rich	/dʒ/	giraffe
/ts/	students	/dz/	beds	/tr/	tree	/dr/	dress
/m/	milk	/n/	name	/ŋ/	sing	/j/	yes
/h/	him	/w/	week	/l/	like	/r/	red

语法复习

1 Pronouns and possessives (人称代词和物主代词)

I	we	you	he	she	it	they
me	us	you	him	her	it	them
my	our	your	his	her	its	their
mine	ours	yours	his	hers		theirs

2 Countable nouns (可数名词)

a pear	a cat	an apple	an umbrella
some pears	two cats	six apples	a few umbrellas

a box	a tomato	a match	a glass
some boxes	a bag of tomatoes	a box of matches	twelve glasses

a leaf	a knife	a baby	a library
a lot of leaves	many knives	three babies	some libraries

a man	a woman	a foot	a tooth
eight men	eighteen women	her feet	my teeth

a sheep	a fish	a child	a mouse
some sheep	many fish	a lot of children	some mice



3 Uncountable nouns (不可数名词)

a little	bread
some	rice
a lot of	juice
	water

a glass of	milk
	juice
	water
a cup of	tea

4 Prepositions of time (表示时间的介词)

in	at	on
the morning / afternoon / evening 2025 January	4 p.m. noon night the moment	Monday Saturday afternoon the 1st of May Teachers' Day

5 Prepositions of place (表示地点的介词)



6 be (am / is / are)

I	am	a student.
	am not	
You	are	in Class 4.
	are not	
He	is	cute.
She		nice.
It	is not	from China.
We	are	students.
You		hungry.
They	are not	
Am	I	thirsty?
Are	we / you /	happy?
	they	
Is	he / she / it	tall?

7 be (was / were)

I	was	young.
He		
She	was not	
It		
We	were	here.
You		
They	were not	
Was	I	interesting?
	he	
	she	
	it	
Were	we	at the park?
	you	
	they	

8 have / has / have got / has got (表示“有”)

I / You / We / They	have / have got	big eyes.
He / She / It	has / has got	
I / You / We / They	don't have / haven't got	big eyes.
He / She / It	doesn't have / hasn't got	

Do	I / you / we / they	have	big eyes?
Does	he / she / it		
Have	I / you / we / they	got	big eyes?
Has	he / she / it		

Yes,	I / you / we / they	do.
	he / she / it	does.
No,	I / you / we / they	don't.
	he / she / it	doesn't.
Yes,	I / you / we / they	have.
	he / she / it	has.
No,	I / you / we / they	haven't.
	he / she / it	hasn't.

9 do / does, play / plays, ... (一般现在时)

The sun	rises	in the east.
	goes down	in the west.

I / You / We / They	always	play football	at the weekend.
He / She	often	go shopping	
		plays football	
		goes shopping	
It	never	rains a lot	in autumn.

I / You / We / They	don't	play football	at the weekend.
He / She		go shopping	
It	doesn't	rain a lot	in autumn.

Do	I / you / we / they	go to the cinema	at the weekend?
Does	he / she	do household chores	
	it	rain a lot	in autumn?

Yes,	I / you / we / they	do.
	he / she / it	does.
No,	I / you / we / they	don't.
	he / she / it	doesn't.

10 did, played, went, ... (一般过去时)

I / You / We / They / He / She	played football	yesterday.
	went shopping	
It	rained	this morning.

I / You / We / They / He / She	didn't	play football	yesterday.
		go shopping	
It		snow	this morning.

Did	I / you / we / they / he / she	go to the cinema	yesterday?
	she	do household chores	this morning?
	it	rain	

Yes,	I / you / we / they / he / she / it	did.
No,		didn't.

11 am / is / are + doing, playing, having, ... (现在进行时)

I	am	doing homework	now.
	am not		
We	are	having dinner	
You	are not	playing football	
They			
He	is		
She			
It	is / is not	raining	

Am	I	doing homework	now?
Are	we	having dinner	
	you	playing football	
they			
Is	he		
	she		
	it	raining	

Yes,	I	am.
	we / you / they	are.
	he / she / it	is.
No,	I	'm not.
	we / you / they	're not.
	he / she / it	's not.

12 will + do, play, have, ... (一般将来时 I)

I / You / We / They / He / She	will	play football	tomorrow.
		go shopping	this afternoon.
It		rain	

I / You / We / They / He / She	won't	play football	tomorrow.
		go shopping	this afternoon.
It		rain	

Will	I / you / we / they / he / she	go to the cinema	tomorrow?
	it	do household chores	this afternoon?
		snow	

Yes,	I / you / we / they / he / she / it	will.
No,		won't.

13 am / is / are going to + do, play, go, ... (一般将来时 II)

I	am	going to	do some chores	this weekend.
	am not			
We / You / They	are		play football	soon.
	are not		go to the cinema	
He / She	is			
It	is not		rain	

Am	I	going to	do some chores	this weekend?
Are	we / you / they		play football	
			go to the cinema	soon?
Is	he / she it		rain	

Yes,	I	am.	No,	I	'm not.
	we / you / they	are.		we / you / they	're not.
	he / she / it	is.		he / she / it	's not.

14 can (能; 可以)

I / You / We / They / He / She / It	can	swim.
	cannot / can't	run fast.

Can	I / you / we / they / he / she / it	swim?	Yes,	I / you / we / they / he / she / it	can.
		run fast?	No,		can't.

Can	I	sit here?	Yes,	you	can.
		play computer games?			can't.
Can	you	help me?	Of course.		
			Sorry, I'm busy now.		

15 must, should (必须; 应该)

I / You / We / They / He / She	must	be careful.
	should	walk this way.

I / You / We / They / He / She	must not	smoke here.
	mustn't	
	should not	eat too much sweet food.
	shouldn't	

16 may (可以)

May	I	sit here?	Yes, please.
			Sorry, my friend is sitting here.

May	I	leave early today?	Yes, you may.
			No, you can't.
			No, you may not.

17 there is / are ..., there was / were ...

There	is / was	a garden	in our school.
		some milk	in the bottle.
	are / were	a lot of trees	in the park.

There	isn't / wasn't	a garden	in our school.
		any milk	in the bottle.
	aren't / weren't	many trees	in the park.

Is / Was	there	a park	near your home?
Are / Were		a lot of fruit	in the fridge?
		any shops	around here?

18 *Wh*-questions (特殊疑问句)

What	is	it / this / that?	
	are	they / these / those?	
	does	he / she	do?
	do	we / they / you	have?
	are	you	doing?
	is	he / she	eating?

What colour	is	your bicycle?	
What time	is	it	now?
	are	you	going to arrive?
What lessons	do	we	have?
	are	they	having now?

Who	are	you?	
	is	he / she?	
	are	you	waiting for?

Whose piano	is	it?	
Whose books	are	these?	
Whose	is	this guitar?	
	are	these books?	

Which	do	you	like, the red one or the green one?
Which city	are	you	going to visit, Beijing or Guangzhou?

Where	is	John?	
	are	Peter and Simon?	
	are	you	going?
	were	they	yesterday?
	are	you	from?

When	is	your birthday?	
	do	you	usually go to school?
	are	they	going to visit Dalian?
	did	Alice	go to bed yesterday?

Why	are	you	here?
	did	they	go there?
	do	you	like it?

How	are	you?	
	is	the weather	today?
	does	Sally	go to school every day?
	does	it	feel?

How	old		are	you?
	many	books	have	you got?
		boys	are	there in the classroom?
	much		is	it?
			are	they?
		money	do	you need?
		meat	do	you want?
	tall		are	you?
	long		does	it take to get to Sanya from Beijing?

19 Numbers (数词)

1	one	1st	first
2	two	2nd	second
3	three	3rd	third
4	four	4th	fourth
5	five	5th	fifth
6	six	6th	sixth
7	seven	7th	seventh
8	eight	8th	eighth
9	nine	9th	ninth
10	ten	10th	tenth
11	eleven	11th	eleventh
12	twelve	12th	twelfth
13	thirteen	13th	thirteenth
14	fourteen	14th	fourteenth
15	fifteen	15th	fifteenth
16	sixteen	16th	sixteenth
17	seventeen	17th	seventeenth
18	eighteen	18th	eighteenth
19	nineteen	19th	nineteenth
20	twenty	20th	twentieth
21	twenty-one	21st	twenty-first
22	twenty-two	22nd	twenty-second
23	twenty-three	23rd	twenty-third
24	twenty-four	24th	twenty-fourth
28	twenty-eight	28th	twenty-eighth
30	thirty	30th	thirtieth
40	forty	40th	fortieth
50	fifty	50th	fiftieth
60	sixty	60th	sixtieth
70	seventy	70th	seventieth
80	eighty	80th	eightieth
90	ninety	90th	ninetieth
100	a / one hundred	100th	a / one hundredth
1,000	a / one thousand	1,000th	a / one thousandth